Appendix 1

Sivepa and Inonda: characteristics of the samples

(i) Demographic

	January 1964	Births	Deaths	Arrivals	Departures	January 1965	Net change
Inonda	35	nil	nil	3	7	31	-11.4%
Sivepa							
Village	114	3	2	3	20*	98	-14.0%
Sample	63	2	1	3	17	50	-20.6%

(ii) Household

	No.	Size		Labour units		With individual cash crop holdings
		Average	Range	Average	Range	
Inonda	9	3.9	1-6	2.0	0.8-3.4	4**
Sivepa						
Village	23	5.0	1-10	2.5	0.0***-4.5	10†
Sample	14	4.5	1-7	2.4	0.8-3.8	4†

(iii) Educational experience of the sample household heads

	None	Prep. to Std I	Std II to Std IV	Std V to Std VII	Std VIII plus	Agricultural training	Technical training
Inonda	3	2	1	1	nil	1	1
Sivepa	9	4	1	nil	nil	nil	nil

(iv) Work experience of the sample household heads

	Under 1	1-1.9	2-2.9	3-4.9	Period†† 5-6.9	7-9.9	10-14.9	15-19.9	20 and over
Inonda	1	1	nil	2	3	nil	nil	1	1†††
Sivepa	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	nil	2§

* Eleven (55 per cent) moved to other villages, the balance sought wage employment either within the District or in Port Moresby.

** One man planted 200 coffee trees during 1964.

*** An aged widow.

† However, all villagers have access to a communal rubber plantation, tapped on a rota basis.

†† An expression of the number of years in paid work (where unskilled) multiplied by 1.5 (where skilled but without responsibility) and multiplied by 2.0 (where skilled with responsibility).

††† This man served 27 years as a mission teacher and has a total 'work value' of 62.

§ Both served as village officials (either village constable or local government councillor) for many years.

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